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II. The Longitude of Carthagena in America.

By the same.

Having lately, by the Favour of Sir Hans Shane, received a Packet of Observations from Cartagene in America, made by Colonel Don Juan de Herrera, Chief Engineer of that City, I find among them one Immersion of the first Satellite of Jupiter into his Shadow, observed there by a Telescope of 17 : Feet. on April 9. Stilo vet. 1722. at 15 h. 58 / 44 // apparent Time; and two Emersions of the same, viz. Tuly 5. 11 h. 23' 41" and July 21. 9 h. 42' 17" Stil. vet. all which tally with Observations made at Wanfled, by the Reverend Dr. Pound and Mr. Bradley, who observed there the very next Eclipses to all the three; that is to fay, the Immersion by a fifteen Foot Tube, on April 11. 15 h. 28 / 40 // Temp. equ. or 15 h. 30 / 25 / Temp. app. And the first Emersion, July 7. 10 h. 59 / 28 // Temp. aq. by the Reflecter, and 18 // after, or 10 h. 59 / 46 11 by the 15 foot Glass, that is, 10 h. 54 / 12 // apparent Time. The other was observed at Wansted. July 23.9 h. 19 ' 10 !' Temp. æq. both by the Reflecter and 15 foot Glass; that is to say, at 9 h. 13 / 35 " apparent Time. Substract from each of these one Period of this Satellite, or 1 d. 18 h. 28 / 36 // and April 9. 15 h. 58 ' 44 " at Cartagene will be 21 b. 1 / 49 " of the fame Day at Wansted, and the difference of Meridians 5 h. 3 / 5 //. Likewise by the first Emersion, July 5. 11 b. 23' 41" at Cartagene was at Wansted 16 h. 25' 36" of that Day, whence the Difference of Meridians 5 h. 1 / 55". But by the last Emersion.

mersion, July 21. 9 b. 42 17 11 at Cartagene was 14 b. 44 59 11 at Wansted; whence Wansted is 5 b. 2 42 11 more easterly than Cartagene: and taking the Medium of all three, 5 b. 2 34" or 75° 38' may be taken for the true difference of Longitude, that is, 75 ½ from London, which compared with Capt. Candler's Observation of the late Lunar Eclipse, shews Cartagene to be about 20 Leagues to the Eastwards of Port Royal in Jamaica.

III. Cometæ Berolini, anno 1718. visi Observationes a 18 Januarii, Stylo novo, ad 5 Febr. ex Epistolâ Viri Cl. Christfridi Kirchij, Reg. Soc. Scient. Berolin. Astron. ad Edm. Hallejum, LL.D. R. S. S. desumptæ.

Monere hic debeo observationes Cometæ à me inventi, in Novis Literariis Lipsiens. non esse accuratas; primo quidem, cum eas tantum amico cuidam festinanter transmiserim, ut etiam ille Cometam quæreret; deinde, cum etiam vitium typographicum irrepserit; nam die 23 Januarii mane, Cometa cum $\theta & \varphi$ Cassiopeæ (non vero $\delta & \varphi$) construebat triangulum æquicrurum; & vesperi φ Persei, Cometa & θ Cassiopeæ ad sensum erant in linea recta. Pleniorem Cometæ historiam jam paratam habeo, ex qua hæc breviter attingam. Observavi eum a die 18 \Im an. ad \Im Februarii. Loca ejus ex observationibus ad horam 10 vespertinam cujusque diei, quo Cometa observari potuit, reducta, hæc Tabella exhibet.